



PHOTOMETRIC LIGHT REPORT

**Spot | Ø36*16mm | 24V |
2.5W | white |
2700K/3000K | dim**

Article number: 148-810



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Lighting



TRONIX



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Introduction

Purpose of this Document

This document provides accurate and objective photometric data for Tronix Lighting item 148-810. All information is based on actual measurements taken from standard production units. No modifications were made to enhance performance results. In some cases, minor adjustments—such as temporary removal of covers, cables, or mounting features—were necessary for testing purposes. These did not influence product performance.

Test Methodology

Testing was conducted using randomly selected, unopened samples from regular inventory. All tests comply with the LM-79-19 standard, the recognized method for photometric and electrical measurements of LED and OLED luminaires. This standard, an update of IES LM-79-2008, outlines environmental test conditions, stabilization procedures, measurement methods, and approved instruments. It uses absolute photometry, meaning results directly reflect the performance of the tested product, without comparison to rated lamp standards.

Product 148-810 was tested using:

- A photogoniometer to measure luminous intensity distribution at various angles
- An integrating sphere to determine total luminous flux and colour characteristics

Compliance & Certification

Item 148-810 meets the requirements of the following EU directives. Tronix Lighting certifies that all relevant tests were executed in accordance with the applicable standards, and the CE mark is applied accordingly:

- General Product Safety – Directive 2023/988/EC
- Low Voltage Directive (LVD) – Directive 2014/35/EU
- Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) – Directive 2004/108/EC
- Ecodesign – Directive 2009/125/EC
- RoHS 3 – Directive 2011/65/EU + Amendment 2015/863/EU

Recycling & Sustainability

Tronix Lighting is affiliated with national recycling systems for electrical and electronic waste. The luminaire is over 90% recyclable when disposed of as electronic waste at end of life. In addition, Tronix Lighting participates in national packaging recycling schemes, ensuring full compliance with both the WEEE and packaging directives.

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Laboratory and equipment

Laboratory owner and location
Gonio spectrometer system and type
Spectrometer manufacturer and model

Flicker meter manufacturer and model
Oscilloscope manufacturer and model
Power meter manufacturer and model

Power source manufacturer and model

Datalogger Manufacturer and Model

Tronix Lighting BV. Uden. The Netherlands
Viso Systems Type C. horizontal
(Gonio) Ocean Optics STS VIS
(Sphere) Admesy HERA VIS 380–780nm
Viso Systems LabFlicker
Tektronix MDO3024 oscilloscope (4 Channels. 200 MHz)
VitreK PA900 Precision Multi-Channel Harmonic Power Analyzer
(DC) Keithley Source Measure Unit SMU-2420 3A DC Source Meter
(AC) Chroma 61601 AC Source
Omega 8-Channel Thermocouple Thermometer/Data Logger

Measurement conditions gonio spectrometer

Number of C-planes and Resolution
 γ (gamma)-Resolution
Test Distance
Room Temperature and Humidity
Input Power. Power and Displacement Factors
Frequency of Input Power
Warm-up Time and Variation

2 planes – 180°
3.75°
0.66 m
22°C +/- 10% – RH 50% +/- 20%
2.0 W – PF 1.0 – DPF 0.69
0 Hz
Lamp stabilized in 15 min 0 sec --1.4%

Tested light source

Manufacturer and Order Code
Product Description

Tronix Lighting – 148-810
Spot | Ø36*16mm | 24V | 2.5W | white | 2700K/3000K | dim

Main Light Measurement Results

Output – Total Lumen (Up% / Down%)
Efficiency
Energy efficiency class
Peak Intensity and Beam Angle
Correlated Colour Temperature
Colour Shift. CIE duv
Colour Rendering Index
Colour Rendering TM30-18
Television Lighting Consistency Index
Flicker

107 lm – 0.36% / 99.64%
54 lm/W
G
41.9 cd – 106.5°
CCT = 2534 K
Duv -0.0013
CRI 91.6
 R_f 90.8 – R_g 98.4
TLCI = 88
SVM n/a – PstLM n/a

148-810 Spot | Ø36*16mm | 24V | 2.5W | white | 2700K/3000K | dim

Electrical measurement details

Input Power

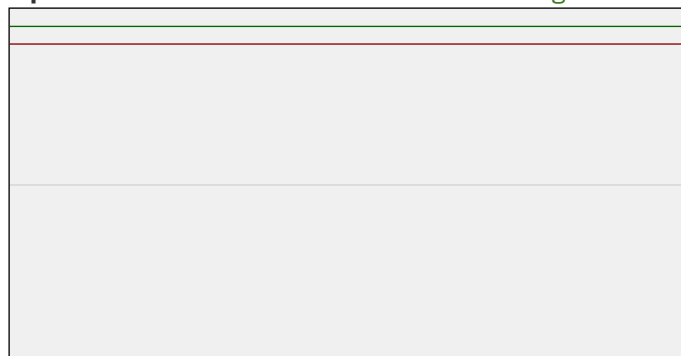
RMS Input voltage feed. V_{RMS} 24.0 V
 RMS Input current feed. I_{RMS} 0.082 A
 Total input power 2.0 W

Frequency of input power 0 Hz
 Power factor 1.0
 Displacement power factor 0.69

Total harmonic distortion of the current 0%
 Total harmonic distortion of the voltage 0%

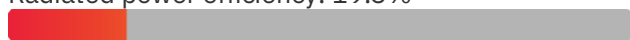
Input Power Curve

Voltage - Current



Efficiency

Radiated power efficiency: 19.3%



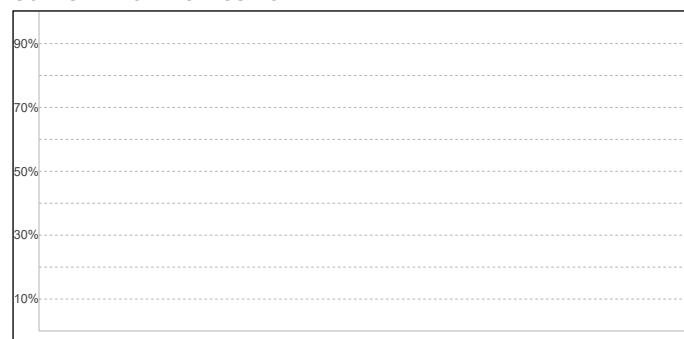
Lumen efficiency: 54 lm/W



Harmonics

3rd Harmonic n/a
 5th Harmonic n/a
 7th Harmonic n/a
 9th Harmonic n/a
 11th Harmonic n/a

Current Harmonics %



Stabilization Details

Warm-up Conditions

Stable period	15 min	CCT start	2537 K
Stable change max	2.0%	CCT shift	-3 K
Minimum warm-up time	15 min	CCT end	2534 K

Colour temperature change during warm-up

Warm-up Results

Total warmup time	Lamp stabilized in 15 min 0 sec	Output start	108 lm
Warmup variation	-1.4%	Output change	-1 lm
		Output end	107 lm

Output intensity change during warm-up

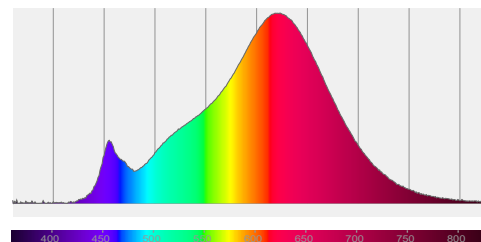
148-810 Spot | Ø36*16mm | 24V | 2.5W | white | 2700K/3000K | dim

Colour measurement details

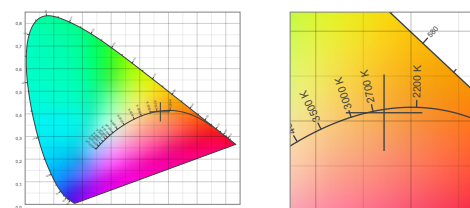
Total lumen output 107 lm
 Correlated Colour Temperature 2534 K
 Colour coordinates CIE 1931 (x;y) = (0.472;0.409)
 Colour deviation from BBL Duv = -0.0013

TM30-18 Colour Fidelity Index R_f 90.8
 TM30-18 Colour Gamut Index R_g 98.4
 Colour Rendering Index (Ra) CRI 91.6
 Colour Rendering Index. (red component) R_9 = 51.6

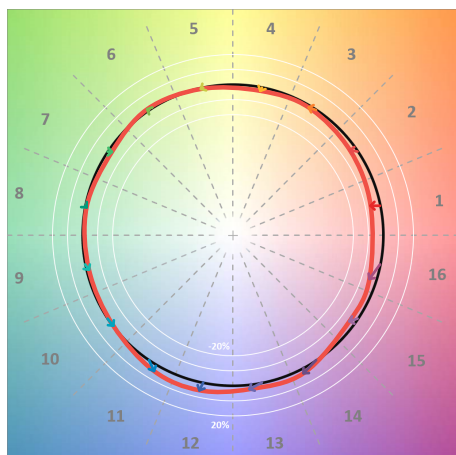
Colour Quality Scale CQS = 88.8
 Television Lighting Consistency Index TLCI = 88



Relative spectral power distribution



TM30 details

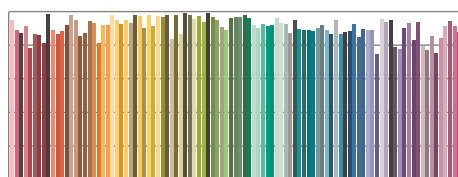


TM30 Colour vectors per hue bin

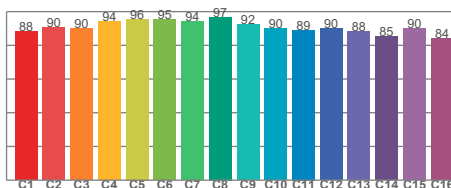


TM30 Colour distortion

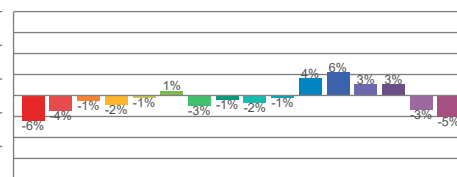
Hue Bin	R_f	Shifts (%)	
		Chroma	Hue
C1	88	-6%	1%
C2	90	-4%	4%
C3	90	-1%	5%
C4	94	-2%	1%
C5	96	-1%	2%
C6	95	1%	1%
C7	94	-3%	-1%
C8	97	-1%	1%
C9	92	-2%	4%
C10	90	-1%	6%
C11	89	4%	7%
C12	90	6%	-2%
C13	88	3%	-9%
C14	85	3%	-12%
C15	90	-3%	-4%
C16	84	-5%	-11%



TM30-18 R_f -values per reference colour

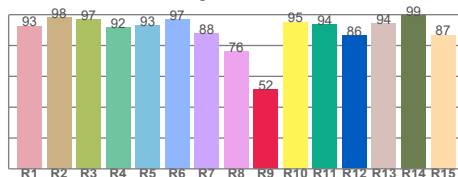


TM30-18 R_f -values per hue bin

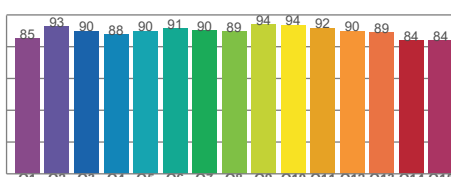


TM30 Chroma shift

Colour Quality details



Colour Rendering Index



Colour Quality Scale

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Flicker / temporal light artefacts details

Measurement conditions

Flicker meter type	Viso Systems LabFlicker
Flicker/TLA sample rate	n/a samples/s
Measurement time	5x 180 seconds (15 minutes) for PstLM. 1.2 sec for all other indices

Flicker indices according to Illuminating Engineering Society (IES)

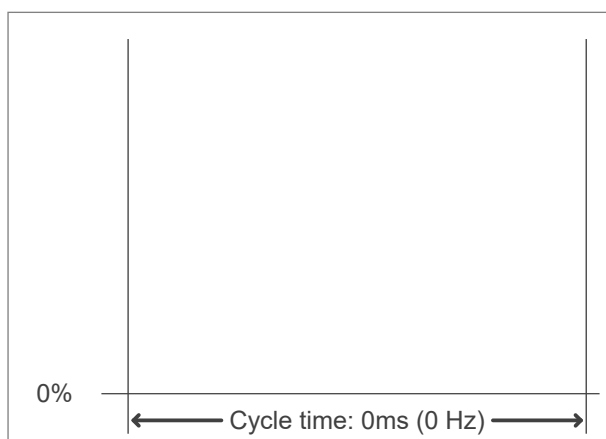
Flicker frequency	n/a Hz
Percent flicker	n/a %
Flicker index	n/a

TLA indices (according IEC TR 61547-1, EN 61000-3-3 and EN 61000-4-15)

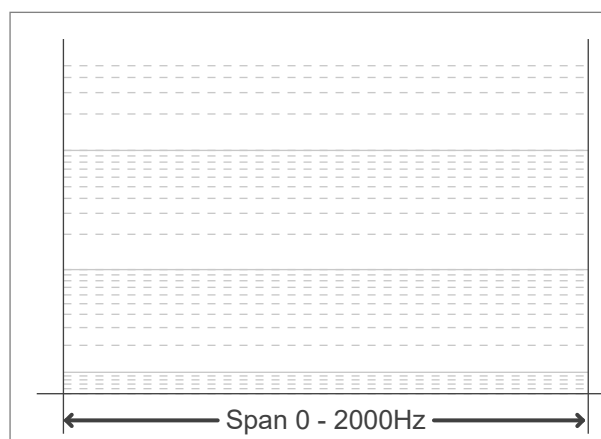
An LED luminaire is considered flicker-free if the SVM value is ≤ 0.4 and if the PstLM value is ≤ 1.0

PstLM value ($F < 80$ Hz)	n/a
SVM value ($80 < F < 2000$ Hz)	n/a

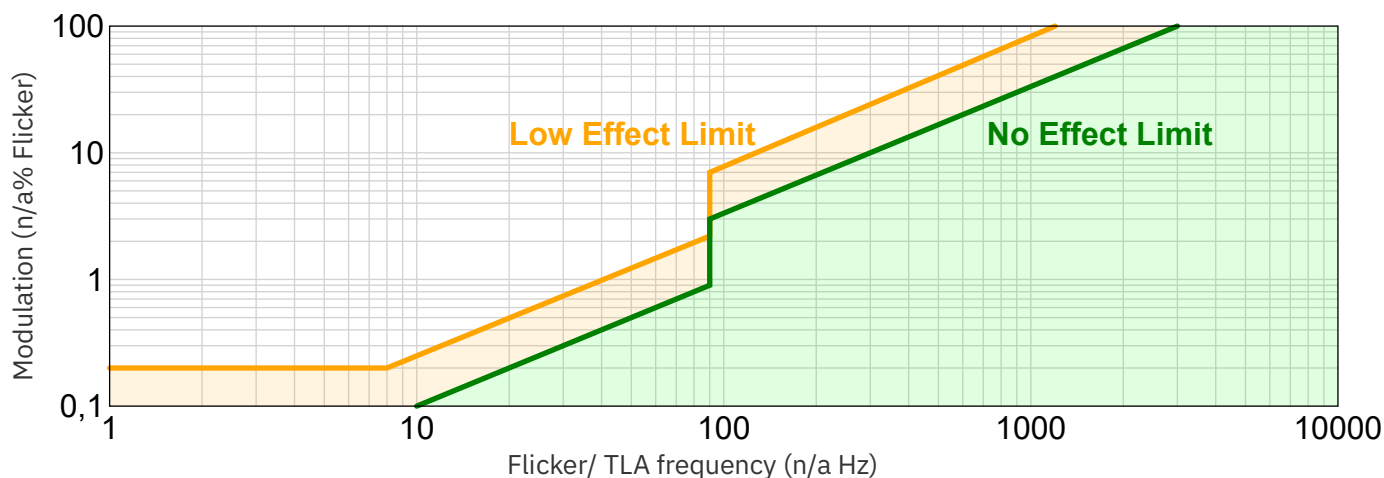
Flicker frame (one flicker period in time domain)



Flicker FFT (flicker curve in frequency domain)



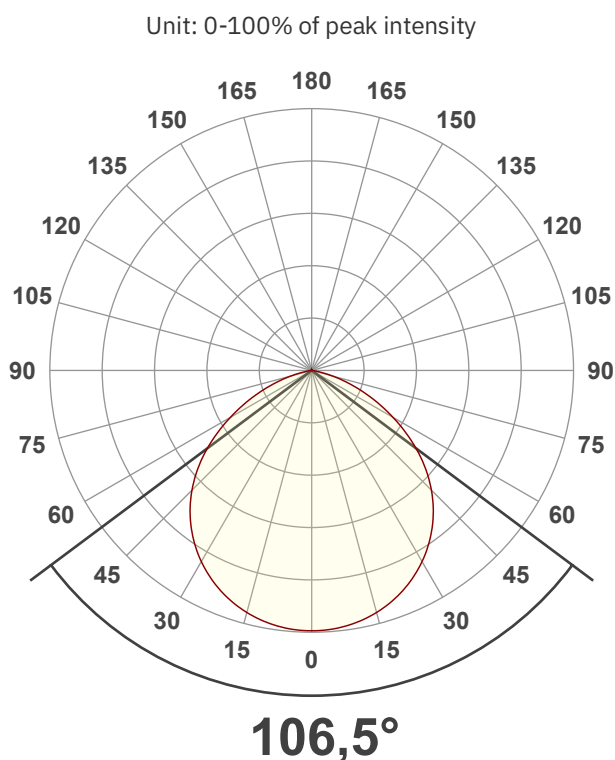
IEEE 1789-2015 Lighting Flicker Risk Zones



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Beam angle

Luminous Intensity diagram



Main Values

Output (total Lumen)	107 lm
Lumen Up/Down	0.36% / 99.64%
Peak Intensity	41.9 cd
Beam Angle (50%)	106.5°
Beam Angle (90%)	106.5°
Beam Angle (10%)	106.5°

Cut-off Angle

Average 2.5%	159.8°
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Field Angle

Average 10%	147.9°
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Intensity Ratio

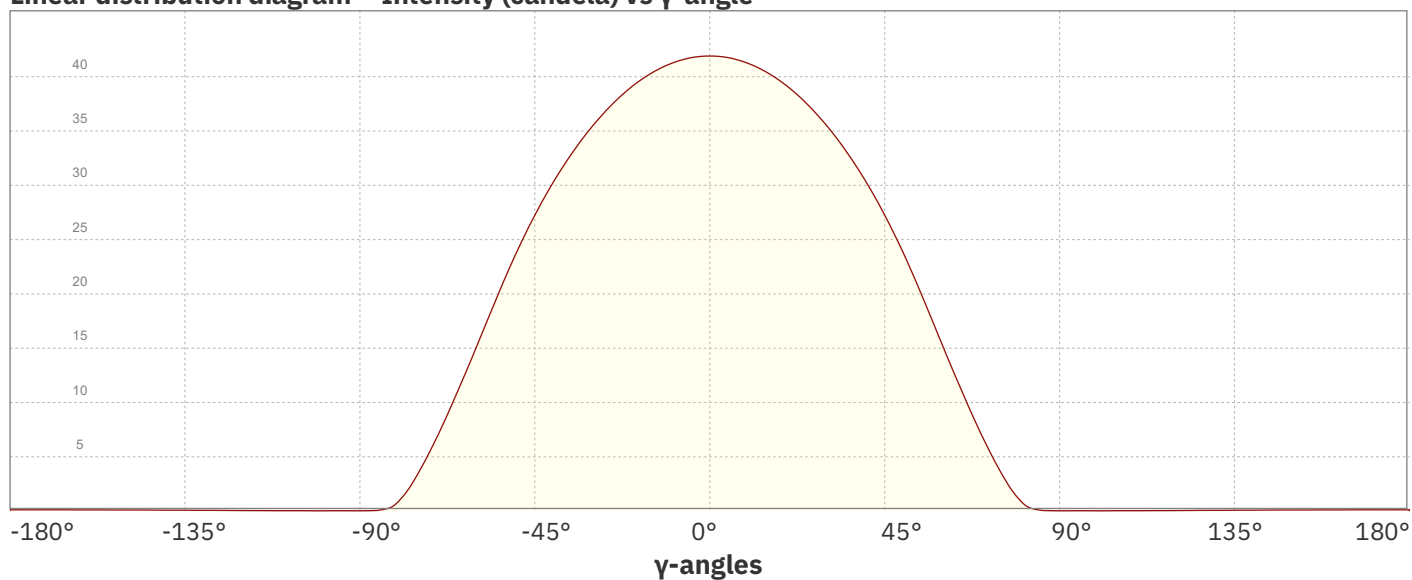
In 120° cone	85.8%
In 90° cone	59.9%

C planes

C000-C180

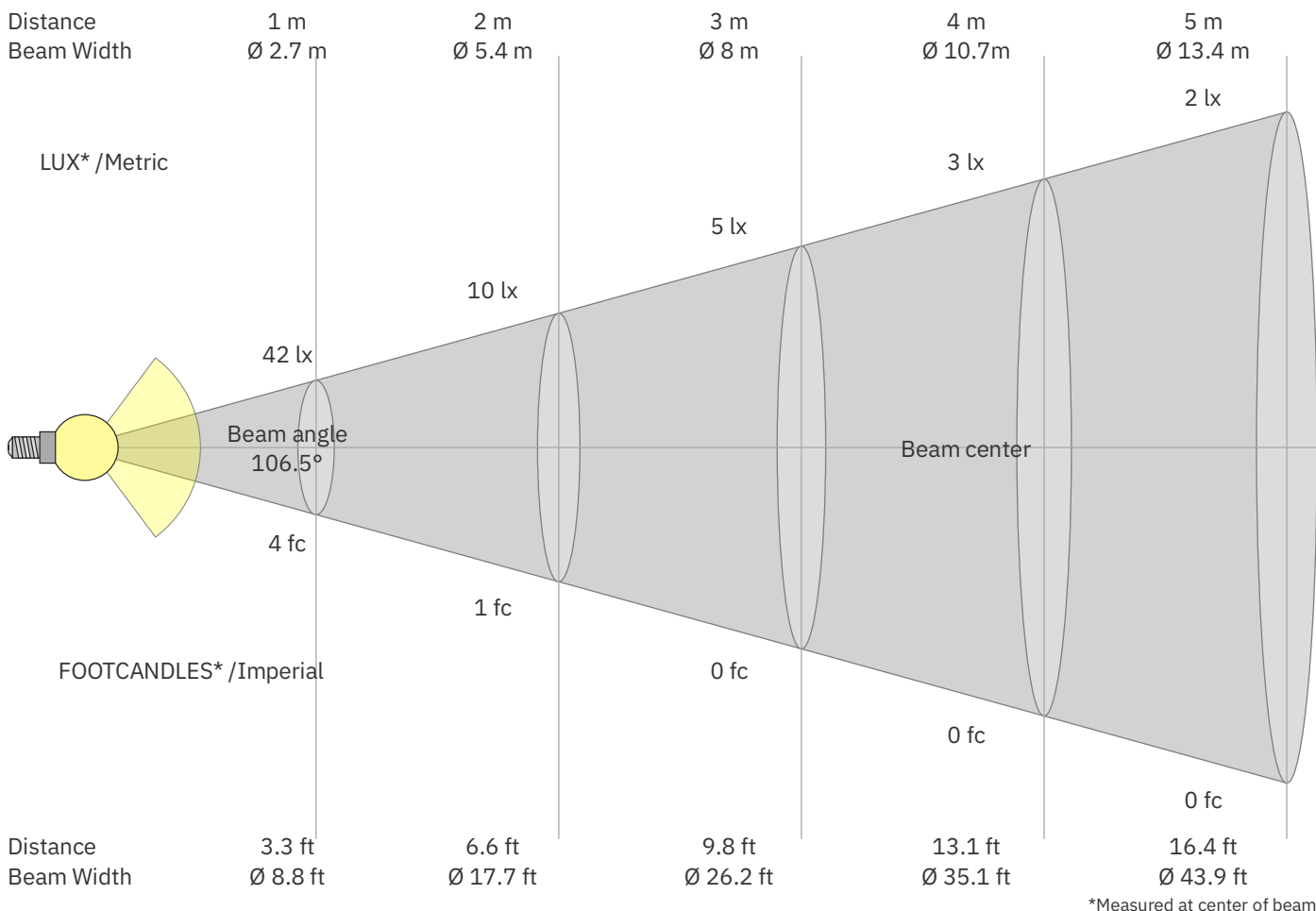
C090-C270

Linear distribution diagram - Intensity (candela) vs γ-angle



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Beam Details



Beam intensities from 1 – 20 m

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	m
3.3	6.6	9.8	13.1	16.4	19.7	23	26.2	29.5	32.8	36.1	39.4	42.7	45.9	49.2	52.5	55.8	59.1	62.3	65.6	ft
42	10	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	lux
3.9	1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	fc

Intensities in 0° c-plane

0°	5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	45°	50°	55°	60°	65°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°	95°	γ
41.9	41.7	41.2	40.3	39.1	37.5	35.5	33.2	30.4	27.2	23.6	19.5	15.1	10.9	7.0	3.5	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	cd
100%	100%	98%	96%	93%	90%	85%	79%	73%	65%	56%	46%	36%	26%	17%	8%	2%	0%	0%	0%	of 0°val

Intensities in 90° c-plane

0°	5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	45°	50°	55°	60°	65°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°	95°	γ
41.9	41.7	41.2	40.3	39.1	37.5	35.5	33.2	30.4	27.2	23.6	19.5	15.1	10.9	7.0	3.5	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	cd
100%	100%	98%	96%	93%	90%	85%	79%	73%	65%	56%	46%	36%	26%	17%	8%	2%	0%	0%	0%	of 0°val

Intensities in 180° c-plane

0°	5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	45°	50°	55°	60°	65°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°	95°	γ
41.9	41.7	41.2	40.3	39.1	37.5	35.5	33.2	30.4	27.2	23.6	19.5	15.1	10.9	7.0	3.5	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	cd
100%	100%	98%	96%	93%	90%	85%	79%	73%	65%	56%	46%	36%	26%	17%	8%	2%	0%	0%	0%	of 0°val

Intensities in 270° c-plane

0°	5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	45°	50°	55°	60°	65°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°	95°	γ
41.9	41.7	41.2	40.3	39.1	37.5	35.5	33.2	30.4	27.2	23.6	19.5	15.1	10.9	7.0	3.5	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	cd
100%	100%	98%	96%	93%	90%	85%	79%	73%	65%	56%	46%	36%	26%	17%	8%	2%	0%	0%	0%	of 0°val

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Light Planning – UGR table

Uncorrected, comprehensive UGR table according to CIE 117-1995

Reflectances		70	70	50	50	30	70	70	50	50	30
ρ Ceiling		70	70	50	50	30	70	70	50	50	30
ρ Walls		50	30	50	30	30	50	30	50	30	30
ρ Floor		20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Room size		Viewed Crosswise					Viewed Endwise				
H = mounting height above eye level		(Viewing direction orthogonal to lamp length axis)					(Viewing direction parallel to lamp length axis)				
X	Y										
2H	2H	29.1	30.2	29.3	30.5	30.7	29.1	30.2	29.3	30.5	30.7
	3H	29.5	30.6	29.9	30.9	31.1	29.5	30.6	29.9	30.9	31.1
	4H	29.6	30.7	30.0	30.9	31.2	29.6	30.7	30.0	30.9	31.2
	6H	29.6	30.5	29.9	30.8	31.2	29.6	30.5	29.9	30.8	31.2
	8H	29.5	30.5	29.9	30.8	31.2	29.5	30.5	29.9	30.8	31.2
	12H	29.5	30.4	29.9	30.7	31.2	29.5	30.4	29.9	30.7	31.2
4H	2H	29.3	30.4	29.7	30.7	30.9	29.3	30.4	29.7	30.7	30.9
	3H	30.0	30.9	30.3	31.2	31.7	30.0	30.9	30.3	31.2	31.7
	4H	30.0	30.8	30.5	31.2	31.8	30.0	30.8	30.5	31.2	31.8
	6H	30.0	30.8	30.5	31.1	31.5	30.0	30.8	30.5	31.1	31.5
	8H	29.9	30.7	30.5	31.0	31.4	29.9	30.7	30.5	31.0	31.4
	12H	29.9	30.5	30.4	30.9	31.4	29.9	30.5	30.4	30.9	31.4
8H	4H	30.0	30.7	30.5	31.1	31.5	30.0	30.7	30.5	31.1	31.5
	6H	30.0	30.5	30.5	31.0	31.5	30.0	30.5	30.5	31.0	31.5
	8H	30.0	30.4	30.5	31.0	31.6	30.0	30.4	30.5	31.0	31.6
	12H	29.9	30.3	30.5	30.8	31.4	29.9	30.3	30.5	30.8	31.4
12H	4H	29.9	30.5	30.4	31.0	31.4	29.9	30.5	30.4	31.0	31.4
	6H	30.0	30.4	30.5	31.0	31.6	30.0	30.4	30.5	31.0	31.6
	8H	29.9	30.3	30.5	30.8	31.5	29.9	30.3	30.5	30.8	31.5
Variations with the observer position for the luminaire spacings. S:											
S = 1.0H		0.3 / -0.5					0.3 / -0.5				
S = 1.5H		0.8 / -1.4					0.8 / -1.4				
S = 2.0H		1.8 / -2.9					1.8 / -2.9				

Coefficients of Utilization

Ceiling reflectance	80			70			50			30			10			0		
Wall reflectance	70	50	30	10	70	50	30	10	50	30	10	50	30	10	50	30	10	0
Floor reflectance	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	0
RCR	(RCR: Room Cavity Ratio)			Room Values are expressed as percentage of Lumen delivered to the task surface														
0	119	119	119	119	116	116	116	116	111	111	111	106	106	106	102	102	102	100
1	110	106	102	99	107	104	100	97	99	97	94	95	93	91	92	90	88	86
2	101	93	87	82	98	92	86	81	88	83	79	85	81	77	82	78	76	73
3	92	83	75	69	90	81	74	68	78	72	67	75	70	66	73	69	65	63
4	85	74	65	59	83	72	65	59	70	63	58	67	62	57	65	60	56	54
5	78	66	57	51	76	65	57	51	63	56	50	61	55	50	59	54	49	47
6	72	60	51	45	70	59	51	45	57	50	44	55	49	44	54	48	43	41
7	67	54	46	40	65	53	45	40	52	44	39	50	44	39	49	43	39	37
8	63	49	41	35	61	49	41	35	47	40	35	46	40	35	45	39	35	33
9	58	45	37	32	57	45	37	32	44	37	32	43	36	32	41	36	31	30
10	55	42	34	29	53	41	34	29	40	34	29	39	33	29	38	33	29	27